A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

Financial Statements with Independent Auditor's Reports Thereon

June 30, 2019



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THE CHILD AND FAMILY DEVELOPMENTAL CENTER, INC. d/b/a HORIZON CHARTER SCHOOL OF TAMPA MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Management of The Child and Family Developmental Center, Inc. d/b/a Horizon Charter School of Tampa (the "School"), offers the following narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the School for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. Readers are encouraged to use this information in conjunction with information furnished in the School's financial statements. This summary should not be taken as a replacement for the audit, which consists of the basic financial statements and other supplemental information.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- ❖ The School's net position at the close of 2019 was approximately \$280,000.
- ❖ For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, the School's revenues exceeded expenses by approximately \$28,000.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to School's basic financial statements. The School's basic financial statements consist of three components; 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements and 3) notes to the financial statements. The basic financial statements present two different views of the School through the use of government-wide statements and fund financial statements. In addition to the basic financial statements, this report contains other supplemental information to enhance the reader's understanding of the financial condition of School. This document also includes the Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With Government Auditing Standards, as well as the management letter required by the Rules of the Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, Audits of Charter Schools and Similar Entities.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide a broad overview of the School's finances, similar in format to a financial statement of a private-sector business. The government-wide statements provide short and long-term information about the School's financial status as a whole.

The two government-wide statements report the School's net position and the current year changes. The net position is the difference between the School's total assets and total liabilities. Measuring net position is one way to evaluate the School's financial condition.

The government-wide statements are divided into three categories: 1) governmental activities 2) business-type activities and 3) component units. The governmental activities include the School's basic services. The business-type activities are those that the School charges for certain services. For the year ended June 30, 2019, the School had no business-type activities or component units.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide a more detailed look at the School's most significant activities. A fund is a group or related accounts used to maintain control over resources segregated for specific activities or objectives. All of the operations of the School are presented in governmental funds only.

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are used to account for those functions reported as governmental activities. The School's basic services are accounted for in governmental funds. These funds focus on how assets can readily be converted into cash flow and funds available at year-end for spending in the next year. Governmental funds are reported using an accounting method called *modified accrual accounting*. This method also has a current financial resources focus. As a result, the governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed short-term view of the financial resources available to finance the School's programs. The relationship between government activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is described in a reconciliation that is a part of the fund financial statements.

The School adopts an annual budget for its general fund, as required by the Florida Statutes. The budget is a legally adopted by management of the School and its Board. A budgetary comparison schedule has been included as part of the required supplementary information. The budgetary comparison schedule shows four columns: 1) the original budget as adopted by the Board, 2) the final budget as amended by the Board, 3) the actual resources, charges and ending balances in the general fund, and 4) the variance between the final budget and the actual resources and charges.

Notes to Financial Statements

The notes to financial statements provide additional information essential to the full understanding of the information reported in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements start on page 15 of this report.

This report also includes the Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards*, as well as the management letter required by the Rules of the Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, *Audits of Charter Schools and Similar Entities*.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL

Net Position

The School's combined net position as of June 30, 2019 and 2018 are summarized as follows:

	2019		2018		Change
Assets:					
Current assets	\$	311,794	\$	238,292	\$ 73,502
Capital assets, net		69,434		125,294	 (55,860)
Total assets		381,228		363,586	 17,642
Liabilities:					
Current liabilities		101,117		111,076	 (9,959)
Total liabilities		101,117		111,076	(9,959)
Net Position:					
Investment in capital assets		69,434		125,294	(55,860)
Unrestricted		210,677		127,216	 83,461
Total net position	\$	280,111	\$	252,510	\$ 27,601

The change in current assets is due to the increase in cash on hand. Capital assets decreased due to current year depreciation expense exceeding additions. The increase in total net position is due to the current year operations.

Change in Net Position

The School's total revenues exceeded expenses by approximately \$28,000 in fiscal 2019—see table below.

	2019	2018		Change
Revenues:			<u> </u>	
State and local sources	\$ 2,313,528	\$ 2,254,046	\$	59,482
Contributions and other revenues	176,562	 135,450		41,112
Total revenues	2,490,090	 2,389,496		100,594
Expenses:				
Instruction	1,251,740	1,214,152		37,588
Pupil personnel services	23,066	21,896		1,170
Board	3,845	3,676		169
General administration	34,491	33,865		626
School administration	545,070	536,099		8,971
Fiscal services	56,991	71,487		(14,496)
Food service	22,325	27,541		(5,216)
Operation of plant	524,961	 486,319		38,642
Total expenses	2,462,489	2,395,035		67,454
Change in net position	\$ 27,601	\$ (5,539)	\$	33,140

State and local sources increased due to an increase in funding amounts. Change in instructional expenses was primarily due to increases in teacher wages. The change in operation of plant is due to an increase rental and related operating expense.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL'S FUNDS

As noted earlier, the School uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance, compliance and related legal requirements.

Governmental Funds

The focus of School's governmental funds is to provide information on near term inflows, outflows, and balances of usable resources. Such information is useful in assessing School's financing requirements. Specifically, unassigned fund balance is a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As the School completed the year, its governmental fund reported a combined fund balance of \$210,677 and an unassigned spendable fund balance of \$176,040.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

During the fiscal year, the School amended its general budget twice. Generally, budget amendments fall into one of the three categories: 1) amendments made to adjust the estimates that are used to prepare the original budget once exact information is available; 2) amendments made to recognize changes in funding amounts; 3) changes in appropriations necessary to maintain services. With these amendments, there were no significant budget variances.

CAPITAL ASSETS

At the end of fiscal 2019, the School had invested approximately \$288,000 in capital assets.

	2019 2018		Change		
Capital assets					
Furniture, Fixtures & Equipment	\$	149,363	\$ 147,665	\$	1,698
Leasehold improvement		139,074	139,074		-
Total capital assets	\$	288,437	\$ 286,739	\$	1,698
l otal capital assets	\$	288,437	\$ 286,739	<u>\$</u>	1,0

There was no major capital asset additions this year.

More detailed information about the School's capital assets is presented in Note 4 to the financial statements.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET

Budget Highlights for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

The budgeted amounts available for appropriation in the general funds are approximately \$2.4 million, which is an increase of approximately \$41,000 from fiscal year 2019. The change is based on minimal changes in student population and related FEFP funding.

Budgeted expenditures in the general fund are approximately \$2.3 million, an increase of approximately \$88,000. The change is primarily due to administrative and consulting fees.

If the budgeted amounts are realized, the School's general fund balance is expected to increase for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020.

CONTACTING THE SCHOOL'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide interested parties with a general overview of the School's finances and to demonstrate the School's accountability for the money it receives. Should additional information be required, please contact the School's administrative offices at 7235 W. Hillsborough Avenue Tampa, FL 33634.

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Report of Independent Auditor's on Basic Financial Statements and Supplementary Information

To the Board of Directors of The Child and Family Developmental Center, Inc., d/b/a Horizon Charter School of Tampa, a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of The Child and Family Development Center, Inc. d/b/a Horizon Charter School of Tampa, a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough, Florida, (the "School") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the School, as of June 30, 2019, and the respective changes in financial position, for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 1 - 6 and 27 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated August 5, 2019, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

McCrady & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida August 5, 2019

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A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2019

	GovernmentalActivities	
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalent	\$	274,054
Accounts receivable		3,103
Other assets		34,637
Capital assets:		
Furniture, fixtures and equipment		149,363
Leasehold improvements		139,074
Less accumulated depreciation		(219,003)
Total capital assets, net		69,434
Total assets	\$	381,228
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		73,370
Due to affiliate		27,747
Total liabilities		101,117
Net Position		
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt		69,434
Unrestricted		210,677
Total net position		280,111
Total liabilities and net position	\$	381,228

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended June 30, 2019

				ı	Progran	n Revenue	s		N	et (Expenses) Changes in	
	Expenses			narges for Services	Gra	erating nts and ributions	Gra	Capital ants and tributions		overnmental Activities	Total
Governmental Activities: Instruction Pupil personnel services Board General administration School administration Fiscal services Food services Operation of plant	\$	1,251,739 23,066 3,845 34,491 545,071 56,991 22,325 524,961		96,257 - - - - - 32,734 -	\$	8,666 - - - - - -	\$	- - - - - - 147,272	\$	(1,146,816) (23,066) (3,845) (34,491) (545,071) (56,991) 10,409 (377,689)	\$ (1,146,816) (23,066) (3,845) (34,491) (545,071) (56,991) 10,409 (377,689)
Total primary government	\$	2,462,489	\$	128,991	\$	8,666	\$	147,272		(2,177,560)	(2,177,560)
General revenues: State and local sources Contributions and other revenues							2,166,256 38,905	 2,166,256 38,905			
		Total gene	eral re	venues						2,205,161	2,205,161
		Chang	es in r	net position						27,601	27,601
	Net	t position at be	ginnir	ng of year						252,510	 252,510
	Net	t position at er	nd of y	⁄ear					\$	280,111	\$ 280,111

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds

June 30, 2019

	(General Fund
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalent Accounts receivable Other assets	\$	274,054 3,103 34,637
Total assets	\$	311,794
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses Due to affiliate	\$	73,370 27,747
Total liabilities		101,117
Fund Balance		
Nonspendable Other assets Spendable:		34,637
Unassigned		176,040
Total fund balance		210,677
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$	311,794

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2019

Total fund balance \$ 210,677

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in the governmental funds. The cost of the capital assets are \$288,437 and the accumulated depreciation is \$219,003.

69,434

Total net position - governmental activities

\$ 280,111

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds

For the Year Ended June 30, 2019

	General Fund			Capital Projects Fund	Total Governmental Funds	
Revenues						
State and local sources	\$	2,166,256	\$	147,272	\$	2,313,528
Contributions and other revenues		176,562				176,562
Total revenues		2,342,818		147,272		2,490,090
Expenditures						
Current:						
Instruction		1,204,541		-		1,204,541
Pupil personnel services		23,066		-		23,066
Board		3,845		-		3,845
General administration		34,491		-		34,491
School administration		534,711		-		534,711
Fiscal services		56,991		-		56,991
Food services		22,325		-		22,325
Operation of plant		377,689		147,272		524,961
Capital outlay		1,698		-		1,698
Total expenditures		2,259,357		147,272		2,406,629
Net changes in fund balance		83,461		-		83,461
Fund balance at beginning of year		127,216		-		127,216
Fund balance at end of year	\$	210,677	\$	-	\$	210,677

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended June 30, 2019

Net changes in fund balance - total governmental funds	\$ 83,461
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of net position, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation expense (\$57,558)	
exceeds capital outlays (\$1,698) in the current period.	 (55,860)

27,601

Change in net position of governmental activities

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Year Ended June 30, 2019

1. ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Organization

The Child and Family Developmental Center, Inc., d/b/a Horizon Charter School of Tampa (the "School"), is a not-for-profit corporation that operates under a charter approved by the sponsoring district, the District School Board of Hillsborough County Florida (the "School Board"). The School operates under the registered fictitious name of "Horizon Charter School of Tampa." The governing body of the School is the Board of Directors of Horizon Charter School of Tampa, which is composed of at least three members. The current fictitious name has been registered with the Florida Department of State Division of Corporations effective July 1, 2014.

Charter Contract

The current charter expires June 30, 2028 and may be renewed for a maximum of an additional fifteen years by mutual written agreement between the School and the School Board. Upon the expiration of the charter, the School Board may elect not to renew the charter under grounds specified in the charter. In this case, the School Board is required to notify the School in writing at least 90 days prior to the charter expiration. However, the School Board may terminate the current charter at any time if good cause is shown. In the event of termination of the charter, any property purchased by the School with public funds and any unencumbered public funds revert back to the School Board.

Basis of Presentation

Based on the guidance provided in the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants Audit and Accounting Guide – *Audits for States and Local Governments* and provisions in the Florida Statutes, the School is presented as a governmental organization for financial statement reporting purposes.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements provide both short-term and long-term information about the School in a manner similar to those of a private-sector business. The statement of net position and statement of activities are designed to provide financial information as a whole about the School on an accrual basis of accounting. The statement of net position provides information about the School's financial position, its assets and liabilities, using an economic resources measurement focus.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for each function or program of the School's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient for goods and services offered by the program, grants and contributions restricted for meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenue.

Fund Financial Statements

The governmental fund financial statements report detailed information about the School's most significant funds, not the School as a whole. A fund is a group of related accounts used to maintain control over resources segregated for specific activities or objectives. The School uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance related requirements. Certain funds are established by law while others are created by grant agreements. The following are major individual governmental funds reported in the fund financial statements:

- <u>General Fund</u> is the School's primary operating fund that accounts for all financial resources of the school, except those require to be accounted for in another fund.
- <u>Capital Projects Fund</u> to account for all resources for the acquisition of capital items by the School purchased with capital outlay funds.

For the purpose of these statements, the general and capital projects funds are considered major funds.

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenses/expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reports in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses/expenditures are recognized when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows take place.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues, except for certain grant revenues, are recognized when they become measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectable within a current period. The School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal year. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized when due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisition of capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Budgetary Basis Accounting

Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the governing board must approve all budgets and amendments. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the object level. Budgets may be amended by resolution of the Board prior to the date of the annual report.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The School's cash and cash equivalents consist primarily of demand deposits with financial institutions.

As Florida Statutes and the School's policy require, all deposits must be made into and held by financial institutions designated by the treasurer of the State of Florida as qualified public depositories as defined by Chapter 280 of the Florida Statutes. This statute requires that every qualified public depository institution maintain eligible collateral to secure the public entity's funds. The minimum collateral to be pledged by the institution, the collateral eligible for pledge, and reporting requirements of the qualified public depositor to the treasurer is defined by the ability of the institution to guarantee deposits made by members of the pool should the need arise. The School's deposits are held in a qualified public depository. They are covered by the collateral pool as the School has identified itself as a public entity at June 30, 2019.

Capital Assets and Depreciation

The School's capital assets with useful lives of more than one year are stated at historical costs and reported in the statement of net position in the government-wide financial statements. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated fair value on the date of donated. The School capitalizes assets with a cost of \$1,000 or more. Expenditures of normal maintenance and repair that do not add to the assets value or extend the useful live are not capitalized. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method. Estimated useful lives of the assets are as follows:

	<u>rears</u>
Leasehold improvements	5
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	3 – 5

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Net Position and Fund Balance Classifications

Government-wide financial statements

The net position is classified and reported in three components:

- <u>Investment in capital assets</u>, net of related debt consists of capital asset net of
 accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings
 that are attributed to the acquisition or improvement of those assets.
- Restricted consist of amounts with constraints placed on their use either by external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments. There were no restricted balances as of June 30, 2019.
- <u>Unrestricted</u> all other amounts that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "invested in capital assets, net of related debt."

Fund financial statements

GASB Codification Section 1800.142, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, defines the different types of fund balances that a governmental entity must use for financial reporting purposes. GASB requires the fund balance amounts to be reported within one of the following fund balance categories:

- <u>Non-spendable</u> fund balance associated with inventories, prepaid expenses, long-term loans and notes receivable, and property held for resale (unless the proceeds are restricted, committed or assigned). All non-spendable fund balances at year end relate to assets that are in not spendable form.
- Restricted fund balance category includes amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by the constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation. There were no restricted balances as of June 30, 2019.
- <u>Committed</u> fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School's Board of Governance.
- <u>Assigned</u> fund balance classification includes amounts that are intended to be used by the School's management for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. There were no assigned balances as of June 30, 2019.
- <u>Unassigned</u> fund balance that is the residual amount for the School's general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

This statement also clarifies the definition of the special revenue fund to denote that the special revenue may be used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than trust for individual, private organizations or other governmental or for major capital projects) legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Order of Fund Balance Spending Policy

The School's policy is to apply expenditures against non-spendable fund balance, restricted fund balance, committed fund balance, assigned fund balance, and unassigned fund balance at the end of the fiscal year. First non-spendable fund balances are determined. Then restricted fund balances for specific purposes are determined (not including non-spendable amounts). Any remaining fund balance amounts for the non-general funds are classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for non-general funds to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is also possible for the non-general funds to have negative unassigned fund balance when non-spendable amounts plus the restricted fund balances for specific purposes amounts exceed the positive fund balance for the non-general fund.

Revenue Sources

Revenues for operations are provided primarily from the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida pursuant to the funding provisions included in the School's charter. In accordance with the funding provisions of the Charter and Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes, the School reports the number of full-time equivalent (FTE) students and related data to the School Board. Under provisions of Section 1011.62, Florida Statutes, the School Board reports the number of FTE students and related data to the Florida Department of Education (FDOE) for funding through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP). Funding for the School is adjusted during the year to reflect the revised calculations by the FDOE under FEFP and the actual weighted full-time equivalent students reported by the School during the designated full-time equivalent student survey period. The School Board receives a 2% administrative fee from the School, which is withheld from the respective FEFP payments. The administrative fee is reflected as a general administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – governmental funds. This administrative fee is reduced from the 5% administrative fee normally charged to the School as the School has earned a high performing designation. In order to maintain its designation, the School must maintain an A or B school grade, receive an unqualified opinion on the annual financial audit, and cannot have a financial emergency.

The basic amount of funding through the FEFP under Section 1011.62 is the product of (1) the School's un-weighted FTE, multiplied by (2) the cost factor for each program, multiplied by (3) the base student allocation established by the Florida legislature. Additional funds for exceptional students who do not have a matrix of services are provided through the guaranteed allocation designated in Section 1011.62(1)(e)2., Florida Statutes. For the 2018-2019 school year, the School reported 302 un-weighted FTE. The district fee is levied on the revenue for the first 250 un-weighted FTE. Weighted funding represented approximately 6% of total state funding.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

FEFP funding may also be adjusted as a result of subsequent FTE audits conducted by the Auditor General pursuant to Section 1010.305, Florida Statutes, and Rule 6A-1.0453, Florida Administrative Code (FAC). Schools are required to maintain the following documentation for three years or until the completion of an FTE audit:

- Attendance and membership documentation (Rule 6A-1.044, FAC)
- Teacher certificates and other certification documentation (Rule 6A-1.0503, FAC)
- Procedural safeguards for weighted programs (Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC)
- Evaluation and planning documents for weighted programs (Section 1011.62(1)(e), Florida Statutes, and Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC)

The School received additional funding under other state grants. This assistance is generally received based on applications submitted to various granting agencies. For state grants in which funding is awarded based on incurring eligible expenditures, revenue is recognized as the amount of eligible expenditures have been incurred.

The School is also eligible for charter school capital outlay funding. The amounts received under this program are based on the School's actual and projected student enrollment during the fiscal year. Funds received under this program may only be used for lawful capital outlay expenditures.

Use of Estimates

In preparing the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities as of the date of the balance sheet and revenues and expenses/expenditures for the period presented. Actual results could differ significantly from those estimates.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

2. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP) define fair value for an investment generally as the price an organization would receive upon selling the investment in an orderly transaction to an independent buyer in the principal or most advantageous market for the investment. The information available to measure fair value varies depending on the nature of each investment and its market or markets. Accordingly, GAAP recognizes a hierarchy of "inputs" an organization may use in determining or estimating fair value. The inputs are categorized into "levels" that relate to the extent to which an input is objectively observable and the extent to which markets exist for identical or comparable investments. In determining or estimating fair value, an organization is required to maximize the use of observable market data (to the extent available) and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The hierarchy assigns the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical items (Level 1 inputs) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 inputs).

The fair value hierarchy distinguishes between independent observable inputs and unobservable inputs used to measure fair value as follows:

- Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the reporting entity has the ability to access at the measurement date.
- Level 2: Inputs other than quoted market prices included within Level 1 that are observable for an asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs for an asset or liability. Level 3 inputs should be used to measure fair value to the extent that observable level 1 or 2 inputs are not available.

This statement requires disclosures to be made about fair value measurements, the level of fair value hierarchy, and valuation techniques. The School's significant financial instruments are cash, revenue, accounts payable, short term borrowings, and other short term assets and liabilities. For these financial instruments (level 1), carrying values approximate fair value because of the short maturity of these instruments.

3. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable included in the accompanying financial statements include approximately \$3,000 in miscellaneous receivables. Based on the sources of funds, management has evaluated the collectability and an allowance for doubtful accounts is not considered necessary.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

4. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2019 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Capital assets:				
Furniture, fixtures & equipment Leasehold improvements Total capital assets	\$ 147,665 139,074 286,739	\$ 1,698 - 1,698	\$ - - -	\$ 149,363 139,074 288,437
Accumulated depreciation:				
Furniture, fixtures & equipment Leasehold improvements Total Accumulated Depreciation	(91,616) (69,830) (161,446)	(31,861) (25,696) (57,557)	<u>-</u> <u>-</u> <u>-</u>	(123,477) (95,526) (219,003)
Capital assets, net	\$ 125,294	\$ (55,859)	\$ -	\$ 69,434
Depreciation expense: Instruction School administration Total governmental activities depreciation expense			\$ 47,197 10,360 \$ 57,557	

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

5. SCHEDULE OF STATE AND LOCAL REVENUE SOURCES

The following is a schedule of state and local revenue sources

District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida:

Florida Education Finance Program	\$ 1,363,531
Class size reduction	366,568
Capital Outlay	147,272
Discretionary local effort	102,106
Supplemental academic instruction	70,855
Best and Brightest	56,201
Discretionary Local Effort	53,512
ESE guaranteed allocation	46,461
School recognition	30,872
Instructional materials	23,398
Safe Schools	14,017
Reading allocation	12,896
Mental Health Allocation	6,834
Commercial Adjustment	5,757
Lead Teacher	4,624
Digital Classroom Allocation	4,503
Student Attired for Education (SAFE) act	3,087
Discretionary Lottery Funds	1,034
Total	\$ 2,313,528

The administrative fee paid to the School Board during the year ended June 30, 2019 totaled approximately \$34,000, which is reflected as a general administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – governmental funds.

6. RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

Workers' compensation coverage, health and hospitalization, general liability, professional liability and property coverage are being provided through purchased commercial insurance with minimum deductibles for each line of coverage. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not historically exceeded commercial coverage.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

7. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The School has entered into a management agreement with LLL Licensing, Inc., ("LLL Licensing"). LLL Licensing is partially owned by the psychologist and administrator of The Child and Family Developmental Center, Inc. Until April 25, 2016, there were two separate boards and no overlap of membership between the Board of Directors of Horizon Charter School of Tampa and the corporation Board of Directors for The Child and Family Developmental Center, Inc. In April 2016, at the request of the School District of Hillsborough County, the boards voted unanimously to merge the Developmental Center Board of Directors and the Horizon Charter School Board of Directors, thus allowing one board to address all of the Developmental Center, including the School. The administrator does not serve as an officer of the board and has no controlling authority over either entity. He is not employed by the School and has no governance authority at the School. He is a member of the LLL Licensing management team and serves the School in that capacity as a clinical psychologist and management consultant.

Under the annual management agreement, LLL Licensing provides the daily administrative, ESE support, and curriculum management services to the School for a monthly fee calculated based upon 8% of federal, state and local revenues (FEFP and capital outlay), excluding fundraising, donations, activity fees, and the School Board's administrative fee. The agreement is annually renewed unless terminated by either party or amended by agreement of both parties. Amounts paid to LLL Licensing during fiscal year 2019 totaled approximately \$174,000, which is reflected as a school administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – governmental funds.

Additionally, Horizon Charter School reimburses LLL Licensing for certain operational costs, including employee health insurance. Amounts reimbursed totaled \$192,285 for fiscal year 2019. Amounts payable to related parties as of June 30, 2019 for reimbursable operational costs are approximately \$30,000 and are included in due to affiliates on the statement of net position and the balance sheet – governmental funds.

During fiscal 2019, services of a psychologist were provided by the above individual who is a partial owner of LLL Licensing, which was included as part of the management fee. Expenses related to these services were approximately \$10,800 during fiscal 2019 and are included in the pupil personnel services in the accompanying financial statements.

8. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Grants

The School participates in state and federal grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Cost charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies; therefore, to the extent that the School

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectability of any related receivable at year end may be impaired.

Management believes there are no significant contingent liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements for such contingencies.

Legal matters

In the normal course of conducting its operations, the School occasionally becomes party to various legal actions and proceedings. In the opinion of management, the ultimate resolution of such legal matters will not have a significant adverse effect on the accompanying financial statements.

Lease commitments

Effective July 1, 2015, the School has entered into a non-cancelable operating lease for its facility which expires June 30, 2028. The lease contains a single renewal option to extend the lease for an additional 5 years. The School is required to pay insurance and other operating and maintenance costs.

Future minimum lease payments, including annual increases are as follows:

Year Ended June 30:	
2020	\$ 326,000
2021	356,000
2022	356,000
2023	356,000
2024	356,000
2025-2028	 1,523,000
Total	\$ 3,273,000

Beginning fiscal year 2026, the lease provides the following rental escalation which is evaluated annually based on the school year's October FTE count:

• Fiscal years 2026 – 2028, if the respective school year's October FTE count exceeds 300, the annual minimum rent is equal to the greater of (a) \$389,000 or (b) \$26,000 plus \$1,000 multiplied by the October 2025 FTE, payable in equal monthly installments.

Gross rental expense for the lease was approximately \$326,000. Net lease credits of approximately 11,406 reduced the net rental expense to approximately \$315,000. This amount is reflected as an operation of plant expense/expenditure in the accompanying financial statements.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

9. INCOME TAXES

The School qualifies as a tax-exempt organization under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3), and is therefore, exempt from income taxes. Accordingly, no tax provision has been made in the accompanying financial statements. Additionally, no uncertain tax positions have been made requiring disclosure in the related notes to the financial statements. The School's income tax returns for the past three years 2017, 2016 and 2015 are subject to examination by tax authorities, and may change upon examination.

10. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In accordance with GASB Codification Section 2250.106, the School has evaluated subsequent events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through August 5, 2019 which is the date the financial statements were available be issued.

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

Required Supplementary Information

Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund

For the Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Budgeted Amounts								
•		Original		Final		Actual		Variance	
REVENUES									
State and local sources	\$	2,117,865	\$	2,167,128	\$	2,166,256	\$	(872)	
Contributions and other revenue		181,255		158,270		176,562		18,292	
Total revenues		2,299,120		2,325,398		2,342,818		17,420	
EXPENDITURES									
Current:									
Instruction		1,219,997		1,217,997		1,204,541		(13,456)	
Pupil personnel services		35,080		30,439		23,066		(7,373)	
Board		3,845		3,845		3,845		-	
General administration		34,019		34,541		34,491		(50)	
School administration		476,109		540,888		534,711		(6,177)	
Fiscal services		73,254		58,019		56,991		(1,028)	
Food services		34,000		24,000		22,325		(1,675)	
Operation of plant		412,439		386,114		377,689		(8,425)	
Capital outlay		10,000		-		1,698		1,698	
Total expenditures		2,298,743		2,295,843		2,259,357		(36,486)	
Net changes in fund balance		377		29,555		83,461		53,906	
Fund balance at beginning of year		127,216		127,216		127,216			
Fund balance at end of year	\$	127,593	\$	156,771	\$	210,677	\$	53,906	



Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based On an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With Government Auditing Standards

To the Board of Directors of The Child and Family Developmental Center, Inc., d/b/a Horizon Charter School of Tampa, a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of The Child and Family Development Center, Inc. d/b/a Horizon Charter School of Tampa, a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated August 5, 2019.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of School's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

McCrady & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida August 5, 2019 Additional Information Required by Rules of the Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, Audits of Charter Schools and Similar Entities



Management Letter as Required by Rules of the Florida Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, Florida Statutes, *Charter School Audits*

To the Board of Directors of The Child and Family Developmental Center, Inc., d/b/a Horizon Charter School of Tampa, a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the financial statements of The Child and Family Developmental Center, Inc., d/b/a Horizon Charter School of Tampa (the "School") as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, and have issued our report thereon dated August 5, 2019.

Auditor's Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

Other Reporting Requirements

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. Disclosures in that report, if applicable, which is dated, August 5, 2019, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

Prior Audit Findings

Section 10.854(1)(e)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. There were no findings in the prior year.

Official Title

Section 10.854(1)(e)5. Rules of the Auditor General, requires that the name or official title of the entity be disclosed in this management letter. The official title of the entity is The Child and Family Developmental Center, Inc.,d/b/a Horizon Charter School of Tampa. The School code is 296620.

Financial Condition and Management

Sections 10.854(1)(e)2., and 10.855(11). Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate whether or not the School has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific

condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.854(1)(e)6.a. and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the School. It is management's responsibility to monitor the School's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and the review of financial information provided by same.

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

Transparency

Sections 10.854(1)(e)7. and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether the School maintains on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School maintained on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

Additional Matters

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we address noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not note any such findings.

Purpose of this Letter

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Directors, applicable management, and Hillsborough County School Board and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

McCrady & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida August 5, 2019

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