A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

Financial Statements with Independent Auditor's Reports Thereon

June 30, 2020



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### THE CHILD AND FAMILY DEVELOPMENTAL CENTER, INC. d/b/a HORIZON CHARTER SCHOOL OF TAMPA MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Management of The Child and Family Developmental Center, Inc. d/b/a Horizon Charter School of Tampa (the "School"), offers the following narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the School for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. Readers are encouraged to use this information in conjunction with information furnished in the School's financial statements. This summary should not be taken as a replacement for the audit, which consists of the basic financial statements and other supplemental information.

#### **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

- On March 27, 2020, the President of the United States signed the Coronavirus Aid, Relief and Economic Security Act (the CARES Act). The CARES Act offers, in part, stimulus funds in the form of forgivable loans, and modifications of tax provisions previously passed in the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. The uncertainty of the pandemic required Schools to move to distance learning for end of the School year.
- ❖ The School's net position at the close of 2020 was approximately \$247,000.
- ❖ For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, the School's expenses exceeded revenues by approximately \$33,000.

#### **OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to School's basic financial statements. The School's basic financial statements consist of three components; 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements and 3) notes to the financial statements. The basic financial statements present two different views of the School through the use of government-wide statements and fund financial statements. In addition to the basic financial statements, this report contains other supplemental information to enhance the reader's understanding of the financial condition of School. This document also includes the Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With Government Auditing Standards, as well as the management letter required by the Rules of the Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, Audits of Charter Schools and Similar Entities.

#### **Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide a broad overview of the School's finances, similar in format to a financial statement of a private-sector business. The government-wide statements provide short and long-term information about the School's financial status as a whole. The two government-wide statements report the School's net position and the current year changes. The net position is the difference between the School's total assets and total liabilities. Measuring net position is one way to evaluate the School's financial condition.

The government-wide statements are divided into three categories: 1) governmental activities 2) business-type activities and 3) component units. The governmental activities include the School's basic services. The business-type activities are those that the School charges for certain services. For the year ended June 30, 2020, the School had no business-type activities or component units.

#### **Fund Financial Statements**

The fund financial statements provide a more detailed look at the School's most significant activities. A fund is a group or related accounts used to maintain control over resources segregated for specific activities or objectives. All of the operations of the School are presented in governmental funds only.

#### **Governmental Funds**

Governmental funds are used to account for those functions reported as governmental activities. The School's basic services are accounted for in governmental funds. These funds focus on how assets can readily be converted into cash flow and funds available at year-end for spending in the next year. Governmental funds are reported using an accounting method called *modified accrual accounting*. This method also has a current financial resources focus. As a result, the governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed short-term view of the financial resources available to finance the School's programs. The relationship between government activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is described in a reconciliation that is a part of the fund financial statements.

The School adopts an annual budget for its general fund, as required by the Florida Statutes. The budget is a legally adopted by management of the School and its Board. A budgetary comparison schedule has been included as part of the required supplementary information. The budgetary comparison schedule shows four columns: 1) the original budget as adopted by the Board, 2) the final budget as amended by the Board, 3) the actual resources, charges and ending balances in the general fund, and 4) the variance between the final budget and the actual resources and charges.

#### **Notes to Financial Statements**

The notes to financial statements provide additional information essential to the full understanding of the information reported in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements start on page 15 of this report.

This report also includes the Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards*, as well as the management letter required by the Rules of the Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, *Audits of Charter Schools and Similar Entities*.

### **GOVERNMENT-WIDE ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL**

### **Net Position**

The School's combined net position as of June 30, 2020 and 2019 are summarized as follows:

	2020		2019	Change		
Assets: Current assets Capital assets, net	\$	332,911 36,466	\$ 311,794 69,434	\$	21,117 (32,968)	
Total assets		369,377	 381,228		(11,851)	
Liabilities:						
Current liabilities		121,994	 101,117		20,877	
Total liabilities		121,994	 101,117		20,877	
Net Position:						
Investment in capital assets		36,466	69,434		(32,968)	
Unrestricted		210,917	210,677		240	
Total net position	\$	247,383	\$ 280,111	\$	(32,728)	

The change in current assets is due to the increase in cash on hand. Capital assets decreased due to current year depreciation expense exceeding additions. The decrease in total net position is due to the current year operations.

### **Change in Net Position**

The School's total expenses exceeded revenue by approximately \$33,000 in fiscal 2020—see table below.

	2020	2019		Change	
Revenues:				 	
State and local sources	\$ 2,396,327	\$	2,313,528	\$ 82,799	
Contributions and other revenues	109,954		176,562	(66,608)	
Total revenues	 2,506,281		2,490,090	 16,191	
Expenses:					
Instruction	1,361,878		1,251,740	110,138	
Pupil personnel services	21,475		23,066	(1,591)	
Board	4,583		3,845	738	
General administration	34,597		34,491	106	
School administration	547,304		545,070	2,234	
Fiscal services	34,290		56,991	(22,701)	
Food service	13,440		22,325	(8,885)	
Operation of plant	521,442		524,961	(3,519)	
Total expenses	2,539,009		2,462,489	76,520	
Change in net position	\$ (32,728)	\$	27,601	\$ (60,329)	

State and local sources increased due to an increase in funding amounts. Capital outlay revenues increased in the current year. Change in instructional expenses was primarily due to increases in teacher wages.

#### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL'S FUNDS

As noted earlier, the School uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance, compliance and related legal requirements.

#### **Governmental Funds**

The focus of School's governmental funds is to provide information on near term inflows, outflows, and balances of usable resources. Such information is useful in assessing School's financing requirements. Specifically, unassigned fund balance is a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As the School completed the year, its governmental fund reported a combined fund balance of \$210,917 and an unassigned spendable fund balance of \$166,251.

### **General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

During the fiscal year, the School amended its general budget twice. Generally, budget amendments fall into one of the three categories: 1) amendments made to adjust the estimates that are used to prepare the original budget once exact information is available; 2) amendments made to recognize changes in funding amounts; 3) changes in appropriations necessary to maintain services. With these amendments, there were no significant budget variances.

#### **CAPITAL ASSETS**

At the end of fiscal 2020, the School had invested approximately \$305,000 in capital assets.

	2020	2019	Change		
Capital assets					
Furniture, Fixtures & Equipment	\$ 155,369	\$ 149,363	\$	6,006	
Leasehold improvement	149,451	 139,074		10,377	
Total capital assets	\$ 304,820	\$ 288,437	\$	16,383	

There was \$21,000 in capital additions this year.

More detailed information about the School's capital assets is presented in Note 4 to the financial statements.

#### **ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET**

#### Budget Highlights for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021

The budgeted amounts available for appropriation in the general funds are approximately \$2.44 million, which is an increase of approximately \$30,000 from fiscal year 2020. The change is based on minimal changes in student population and related FEFP funding.

Budgeted expenditures in the general fund are approximately \$2.44 million, a decrease of approximately \$90,000. The change is primarily due to administrative and consulting fees.

If the budgeted amounts are realized, the School's general fund balance is expected to increase for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021.

#### CONTACTING THE SCHOOL'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide interested parties with a general overview of the School's finances and to demonstrate the School's accountability for the money it receives. Should additional information be required, please contact the School's administrative offices at 7235 W. Hillsborough Avenue Tampa, FL 33634.

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### Report of Independent Auditor's on Basic Financial Statements and Supplementary Information

To the Board of Directors of The Child and Family Developmental Center, Inc., d/b/a Horizon Charter School of Tampa, a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of The Child and Family Development Center, Inc. d/b/a Horizon Charter School of Tampa, a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough, Florida, (the "School") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### **Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

### **Opinions**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the School, as of June 30, 2020, and the respective changes in financial position, for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Other Matters

#### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 1 - 6 and 27 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated August 26, 2020, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

McCrady & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida August 26, 2020

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### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

### **Statement of Net Position**

### June 30, 2020

	Governmenta Activities	
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalent	\$ 287,90	4
Accounts receivable	34	1
Other assets	44,66	6
Capital assets:		
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	155,36	
Leasehold improvements	149,45	
Less accumulated depreciation	(268,35	<u>4)</u>
Total capital assets, net	36,46	6
Total assets	\$ 369,37	7
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 75,42	1
Due to affiliate	46,57	3_
Total liabilities	121,99	4_
Net Position		
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	36,46	6
Unrestricted	210,91	
Total net position	247,38	3_
Total liabilities and net position	\$ 369,37	7_

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

### **Statement of Activities**

### For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

				F	Program Revenues				Net (Expenses) Revenues and Changes in Net Position					
	<u></u> _	Expenses		Charges for Services		Operating Grants and Contributions		erating nts and (		Capital Grants and Contributions		Governmental Activities		Total
Governmental Activities: Instruction Pupil personnel services Board General administration School administration Fiscal services Food services Operation of plant	\$	1,361,878 21,475 4,583 34,597 547,304 34,290 13,440 521,442	\$	61,910 - - - - - 21,029	\$	- - - - -	\$	- - - - - - 158,059	\$	(1,299,968) (21,475) (4,583) (34,597) (547,304) (34,290) 7,589 (363,383)	\$	(1,299,968) (21,475) (4,583) (34,597) (547,304) (34,290) 7,589 (363,383)		
Total primary government	\$	2,539,009	\$	82,939	\$	-	\$	158,059		(2,298,011)		(2,298,011)		
General revenues: State and local sources Contributions and other revenues								2,238,268 27,015		2,238,268 27,015				
		Total gene	eral rev	enues/						2,265,283		2,265,283		
		Chang	es in n	et position						(32,728)		(32,728)		
	Net	t position at be	eginnin	g of year						280,111		280,111		
	Net	t position at er	nd of ye	ear					\$	247,383	\$	247,383		

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

### **Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds**

### June 30, 2020

	General Fund			
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalent Accounts receivable Other assets	\$	287,904 341 44,666		
Total assets	\$	332,911		
Liabilities				
Accounts payable and accrued expenses  Due to affiliate	\$	75,421 46,573		
Total liabilities		121,994		
Fund Balance				
Nonspendable Other assets Spendable:		44,666		
Unassigned		166,251		
Total fund balance		210,917		
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$	332,911		

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

# A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2020

# Total fund balance - governmental funds \$ 210,917 Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in the governmental funds. The cost of the capital assets are \$304,820 and the accumulated depreciation is \$268,354.

36,466

Total net position - governmental activities

\$ 247,383

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds

### For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

	 General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Total Governmental Funds		
Revenues					
State and local sources	\$ 2,238,268	\$ 158,059	\$	2,396,327	
Contributions and other revenues	 109,954	 		109,954	
Total revenues	 2,348,222	158,059		2,506,281	
Expenditures					
Current:					
Instruction	1,311,384	-		1,311,384	
Pupil personnel services	21,475	-		21,475	
Board	4,583	-		4,583	
General administration	34,597	-		34,597	
School administration	543,584	-		543,584	
Fiscal services	34,290	-		34,290	
Food services	13,440	-		13,440	
Operation of plant	363,383	158,059		521,442	
Capital outlay	 21,246	 -		21,246	
Total expenditures	2,347,982	 158,059		2,506,041	
Net changes in fund balance	240	-		240	
Fund balance at beginning of year	 210,677			210,677	
Fund balance at end of year	\$ 210,917	\$ <u>-</u>	\$	210,917	

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

## Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

Net changes in fund balance - total governmental funds	\$ 240
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of net position, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation expense (\$54,214) exceeds capital outlays (\$21,246) in the current period.	 (32,968)
Change in net position of governmental activities	\$ (32,728)

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

#### **Notes to Financial Statements**

For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

#### 1. ORGANIZATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### Organization

The Child and Family Developmental Center, Inc., d/b/a Horizon Charter School of Tampa (the "School"), is a not-for-profit corporation that operates under a charter approved by the sponsoring district, the District School Board of Hillsborough County Florida (the "School Board"). The School operates under the registered fictitious name of "Horizon Charter School of Tampa." The governing body of the School is the Board of Directors of Horizon Charter School of Tampa, which is composed of at least three members. The current fictitious name has been registered with the Florida Department of State Division of Corporations effective July 1, 2014.

#### **Charter Contract**

The current charter expires June 30, 2028 and may be renewed for a maximum of an additional fifteen years by mutual written agreement between the School and the School Board. Upon the expiration of the charter, the School Board may elect not to renew the charter under grounds specified in the charter. In this case, the School Board is required to notify the School in writing at least 90 days prior to the charter expiration. However, the School Board may terminate the current charter at any time if good cause is shown. In the event of termination of the charter, any property purchased by the School with public funds and any unencumbered public funds revert back to the School Board.

#### **Basis of Presentation**

Based on the guidance provided in the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants Audit and Accounting Guide – *Audits for States and Local Governments* and provisions in the Florida Statutes, the School is presented as a governmental organization for financial statement reporting purposes.

#### **Government-wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements provide both short-term and long-term information about the School in a manner similar to those of a private-sector business. The statement of net position and statement of activities are designed to provide financial information as a whole about the School on an accrual basis of accounting. The statement of net position provides information about the School's financial position, its assets and liabilities, using an economic resources measurement focus.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for each function or program of the School's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function.

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient for goods and services offered by the program, grants and contributions restricted for meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenue.

#### **Fund Financial Statements**

The governmental fund financial statements report detailed information about the School's most significant funds, not the School as a whole. A fund is a group of related accounts used to maintain control over resources segregated for specific activities or objectives. The School uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance related requirements. Certain funds are established by law while others are created by grant agreements. The following are major individual governmental funds reported in the fund financial statements:

- <u>General Fund</u> is the School's primary operating fund that accounts for all financial resources of the school, except those require to be accounted for in another fund.
- <u>Capital Projects Fund</u> to account for all resources for the acquisition of capital items by the School purchased with capital outlay funds.

For the purpose of these statements, the general and capital projects funds are considered major funds.

#### **Basis of Accounting**

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenses/expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reports in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses/expenditures are recognized when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows take place.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues, except for certain grant revenues, are recognized when they become measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectable within a current period. The School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal year. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized when due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisition of capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

### **Budgetary Basis Accounting**

Budgets are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the governing board must approve all budgets and amendments. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the object level. Budgets may be amended by resolution of the Board prior to the date of the annual report.

### **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The School's cash and cash equivalents consist primarily of demand deposits with financial institutions.

As Florida Statutes and the School's policy require, all deposits must be made into and held by financial institutions designated by the treasurer of the State of Florida as qualified public depositories as defined by Chapter 280 of the Florida Statutes. This statute requires that every qualified public depository institution maintain eligible collateral to secure the public entity's funds. The minimum collateral to be pledged by the institution, the collateral eligible for pledge, and reporting requirements of the qualified public depositor to the treasurer is defined by the ability of the institution to guarantee deposits made by members of the pool should the need arise. The School's deposits are held in a qualified public depository. They are covered by the collateral pool as the School has identified itself as a public entity at June 30, 2020.

#### **Capital Assets and Depreciation**

The School's capital assets with useful lives of more than one year are stated at historical costs and reported in the statement of net position in the government-wide financial statements. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated fair value on the date of donated. The School capitalizes assets with a cost of \$1,000 or more. Expenditures of normal maintenance and repair that do not add to the assets value or extend the useful live are not capitalized. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method. Estimated useful lives of the assets are as follows:

	<u>rears</u>
Leasehold improvements	5
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	3 – 5

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

#### **Net Position and Fund Balance Classifications**

Government-wide financial statements

The net position is classified and reported in three components:

- <u>Investment in capital assets</u>, net of related debt consists of capital asset net of
  accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings
  that are attributed to the acquisition or improvement of those assets.
- Restricted consist of amounts with constraints placed on their use either by external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments. There were no restricted balances as of June 30, 2020.
- <u>Unrestricted</u> all other amounts that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "invested in capital assets, net of related debt."

#### Fund financial statements

GASB Codification Section 1800.142, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, defines the different types of fund balances that a governmental entity must use for financial reporting purposes. GASB requires the fund balance amounts to be reported within one of the following fund balance categories:

- <u>Non-spendable</u> fund balance associated with inventories, prepaid expenses, long-term loans and notes receivable, and property held for resale (unless the proceeds are restricted, committed or assigned). All non-spendable fund balances at year end relate to assets that are in not spendable form.
- Restricted fund balance category includes amounts that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by the constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation. There were no restricted balances as of June 30, 2020.
- <u>Committed</u> fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School's Board of Governance.
- <u>Assigned</u> fund balance classification includes amounts that are intended to be used by the School's management for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. There were no assigned balances as of June 30, 2020.
- <u>Unassigned</u> fund balance that is the residual amount for the School's general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

This statement also clarifies the definition of the special revenue fund to denote that the special revenue may be used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than trust for individual, private organizations or other governmental or for major capital projects) legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

#### **Order of Fund Balance Spending Policy**

The School's policy is to apply expenditures against non-spendable fund balance, restricted fund balance, committed fund balance, assigned fund balance, and unassigned fund balance at the end of the fiscal year. First non-spendable fund balances are determined. Then restricted fund balances for specific purposes are determined (not including non-spendable amounts). Any remaining fund balance amounts for the non-general funds are classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for non-general funds to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is also possible for the non-general funds to have negative unassigned fund balance when non-spendable amounts plus the restricted fund balances for specific purposes amounts exceed the positive fund balance for the non-general fund.

#### **Revenue Sources**

Revenues for operations are provided primarily from the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida pursuant to the funding provisions included in the School's charter. In accordance with the funding provisions of the Charter and Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes, the School reports the number of full-time equivalent (FTE) students and related data to the School Board. Under provisions of Section 1011.62, Florida Statutes, the School Board reports the number of FTE students and related data to the Florida Department of Education (FDOE) for funding through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP). Funding for the School is adjusted during the year to reflect the revised calculations by the FDOE under FEFP and the actual weighted full-time equivalent students reported by the School during the designated full-time equivalent student survey period. The School Board receives a 2% administrative fee from the School, which is withheld from the respective FEFP payments. The administrative fee is reflected as a general administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – governmental funds. This administrative fee is reduced from the 5% administrative fee normally charged to the School as the School has earned a high performing designation. In order to maintain its designation, the School must maintain an A or B school grade, receive an unqualified opinion on the annual financial audit, and cannot have a financial emergency.

The basic amount of funding through the FEFP under Section 1011.62 is the product of (1) the School's un-weighted FTE, multiplied by (2) the cost factor for each program, multiplied by (3) the base student allocation established by the Florida legislature. Additional funds for exceptional students who do not have a matrix of services are provided through the guaranteed allocation designated in Section 1011.62(1)(e)2., Florida Statutes. For the 2019-2020 school year, the School reported 313 un-weighted FTE. The district fee is levied on the revenue for the first 250 un-weighted FTE. Weighted funding represented approximately 6% of total state funding.

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

FEFP funding may also be adjusted as a result of subsequent FTE audits conducted by the Auditor General pursuant to Section 1010.305, Florida Statutes, and Rule 6A-1.0453, Florida Administrative Code (FAC). Schools are required to maintain the following documentation for three years or until the completion of an FTE audit:

- Attendance and membership documentation (Rule 6A-1.044, FAC)
- Teacher certificates and other certification documentation (Rule 6A-1.0503, FAC)
- Procedural safeguards for weighted programs (Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC)
- Evaluation and planning documents for weighted programs (Section 1011.62(1)(e), Florida Statutes, and Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC)

The School received additional funding under other state grants. This assistance is generally received based on applications submitted to various granting agencies. For state grants in which funding is awarded based on incurring eligible expenditures, revenue is recognized as the amount of eligible expenditures have been incurred.

The School is also eligible for charter school capital outlay funding. The amounts received under this program are based on the School's actual and projected student enrollment during the fiscal year. Funds received under this program may only be used for lawful capital outlay expenditures.

#### **Use of Estimates**

In preparing the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities as of the date of the balance sheet and revenues and expenses/expenditures for the period presented. Actual results could differ significantly from those estimates.

#### **Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements**

In January 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 84, Fiduciary Activities, which provides additional clarity and improves guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial reporting purposes and how those activities should be reported. Fiduciary activities include the cumulative effect of any changes adopted to conform to the provisions of this guidance would be reported as a restatement of beginning net position and fund balance. The School did not identify fiduciary activities that would materially affect financial statements for this reporting period. The effective implementation date is June 30, 2020.

In June 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 87, Leases. This pronouncement requires recognition and reporting of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases. Under this pronouncement, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about a school's leasing activities. The cumulative effect of any

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

changes implemented to conform to this pronouncement would be reported as a restatement of beginning net position and fund balance. The School is currently evaluating the effect that implementation of the new standard will have on its financial statements. The effective implementation date is June 30, 2021.

In June 2018, the GASB issued Statement No. 89, Capitalized Interest. GASB would now require interest costs incurred during the construction period to be recognized as an expense in the period in which the cost is incurred under the economic resource measurement focus. The effective implementation date is June 30, 2021.

However, the GASB issued in May 2020, Statement No 95, Postponement of the Effective Dates of Certain Authoritative Guidance, due to the ramifications of the Pandemic. This pronouncement was effective immediately upon issuance. The School will continue to evaluate these pronouncements with their current situation.

#### 2. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP) define fair value for an investment generally as the price an organization would receive upon selling the investment in an orderly transaction to an independent buyer in the principal or most advantageous market for the investment. The information available to measure fair value varies depending on the nature of each investment and its market or markets. Accordingly, GAAP recognizes a hierarchy of "inputs" an organization may use in determining or estimating fair value. The inputs are categorized into "levels" that relate to the extent to which an input is objectively observable and the extent to which markets exist for identical or comparable investments. In determining or estimating fair value, an organization is required to maximize the use of observable market data (to the extent available) and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The hierarchy assigns the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical items (Level 1 inputs) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 inputs).

The fair value hierarchy distinguishes between independent observable inputs and unobservable inputs used to measure fair value as follows:

- Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the reporting entity has the ability to access at the measurement date.
- Level 2: Inputs other than quoted market prices included within Level 1 that are observable for an asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs for an asset or liability. Level 3 inputs should be used to measure fair value to the extent that observable level 1 or 2 inputs are not available.

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

This statement requires disclosures to be made about fair value measurements, the level of fair value hierarchy, and valuation techniques. The School's significant financial instruments are cash, revenue, accounts payable, short term borrowings, and other short term assets and liabilities. For these financial instruments (level 1), carrying values approximate fair value because of the short maturity of these instruments.

#### 3. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable included in the accompanying financial statements includes \$341 in miscellaneous receivables. Based on the sources of funds, management has evaluated the collectability and an allowance for doubtful accounts is not considered necessary.

#### 4. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2020 was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	lr	ncreases	D	ecreases		Ending Balance
Capital assets:							
Furniture, fixtures & equipment Leasehold improvements Total capital assets	\$ 149,363 139,074 288,437	\$	10,869 10,377 21,246	\$	(4,863) - (4,863)	\$	155,369 149,451 304,820
Accumulated depreciation:							
Furniture, fixtures & equipment Leasehold improvements	 (123,477) (95,526)		(27,772) (26,442)		4,863		(146,386) (121,968)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	 (219,003)		(54,214)		4,863		(268,354)
Capital assets, net	\$ 69,434	\$	(32,968)	\$		\$	36,466
Depreciation expense: Instruction School administration Total governmental activities				\$	50,494 3,720		
depreciation expense				\$	54,214		

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

#### 5. SCHEDULE OF STATE AND LOCAL REVENUE SOURCES

The following is a schedule of state and local revenue sources

### **District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida:**

Florida Education Finance Program	\$ 1,438,189
Class size reduction	370,824
Capital Outlay	158,059
Discretionary local effort	113,083
Supplemental academic instruction	73,265
Discretionary Millage Funds	57,113
ESE guaranteed allocation	43,499
Best and Brightest	40,721
School recognition	30,239
Instructional materials	24,434
Safe Schools	15,803
Reading allocation	13,181
Mental Health Allocation	7,665
Funds Compression Allocation	7,435
Lead Teacher	5,117
Digital Classroom Allocation	567
Discretionary Lottery Funds	312
Proration to funds available	(3,179)
Total	\$ 2,396,327

The administrative fee paid to the School Board during the year ended June 30, 2020 totaled approximately \$34,000, which is reflected as a general administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – governmental funds.

#### 6. RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

Workers' compensation coverage, health and hospitalization, general liability, professional liability and property coverage are being provided through purchased commercial insurance with minimum deductibles for each line of coverage. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not historically exceeded commercial coverage.

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

#### 7. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The School has entered into a management agreement with LLL Licensing, Inc., ("LLL Licensing"). LLL Licensing is partially owned by the psychologist and administrator of The Child and Family Developmental Center, Inc. Until April 2016, there were two separate boards and no overlap of membership between the Board of Directors of Horizon Charter School of Tampa and the corporation Board of Directors for The Child and Family Developmental Center, Inc. In April 2016, at the request of the School District of Hillsborough County, the Boards voted unanimously to merge the Developmental Center Board of Directors and the Horizon Charter School Board of Directors, thus allowing one board to address all of the Developmental Center, including the School. The administrator does not serve as an officer of the board and has no controlling authority over either entity. He is not employed by the School and has no governance authority at the School. He is a member of the LLL Licensing management team and serves the School in that capacity as a clinical psychologist and management consultant.

Under the annual management agreement, LLL Licensing provides the daily administrative, ESE support, and curriculum management services to the School for a monthly fee calculated based upon 8% of federal, state and local revenues (FEFP and capital outlay), excluding fundraising, donations, activity fees, and the School Board's administrative fee. The agreement is annually renewed unless terminated by either party or amended by agreement of both parties. Amounts paid to LLL Licensing during fiscal year 2020 totaled approximately \$174,000, which is reflected as a school administration expense/expenditure in the accompanying statement of activities and statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – governmental funds.

Additionally, Horizon Charter School reimburses LLL Licensing for certain operational costs, including employee health insurance. Amounts reimbursed totaled \$198,900 for fiscal year 2020. Amounts payable to related parties as of June 30, 2020 for reimbursable operational costs are approximately \$47,000 and are included in due to affiliates on the statement of net position and the balance sheet – governmental funds.

During fiscal 2020, services of a psychologist were provided by the above individual who is a partial owner of LLL Licensing, which was included as part of the management fee. Expenses related to these services were approximately \$10,800 during fiscal 2020 and are included in the pupil personnel services in the accompanying financial statements.

#### 8. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

#### **Grants**

The School participates in state and federal grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Cost charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies; therefore, to the extent that the School has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

received may be required and the collectability of any related receivable at year end may be impaired.

Management believes there are no significant contingent liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements for such contingencies.

However, in response to the order by the Governor of Florida and in response to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, in March 2020, most local business and Schools were required to close operations indefinitely or temporarily in order to attempt to slow the spread of the virus. The School does not know the overall financial effects, at this time, on its operation from COVID-19 pandemic.

### Legal matters

In the normal course of conducting its operations, the School occasionally becomes party to various legal actions and proceedings. In the opinion of management, the ultimate resolution of such legal matters will not have a significant adverse effect on the accompanying financial statements.

#### **Lease commitments**

Effective July 1, 2015, the School has entered into a non-cancelable operating lease for its facility which expires June 30, 2028. The lease contains a single renewal option to extend the lease for an additional 5 years. The School is required to pay insurance and other operating and maintenance costs.

Future minimum lease payments, including annual increases are as follows:

Year Ended June 30:	
2021	\$ 356,000
2022	356,000
2023	356,000
2024	356,000
2025	356,000
2026-2028	 1,167,000
Total	\$ 2,947,000

Beginning fiscal year 2026, the lease provides the following rental escalation which is evaluated annually based on the school year's October FTE count:

Fiscal years 2026 – 2028, if the respective school year's October FTE count exceeds 300, the annual minimum rent is equal to the greater of (a) \$389,000 or (b) \$26,000 plus \$1,000 multiplied by the October 2025 FTE, payable in equal monthly installments.

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

### Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Gross rental expense for the lease was approximately \$326,000. Net lease credits of approximately 14,000 reduced the net rental expense to approximately \$312,000. This amount is reflected as an operation of plant expense/expenditure in the accompanying financial statements.

### 9. INCOME TAXES

The School qualifies as a tax-exempt organization under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3), and is therefore, exempt from income taxes. Accordingly, no tax provision has been made in the accompanying financial statements. Additionally, no uncertain tax positions have been made requiring disclosure in the related notes to the financial statements. The School's income tax returns for the past three years 2019, 2018 and 2017 are subject to examination by tax authorities, and may change upon examination.

#### 10. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In accordance with GASB Codification Section 2250.106, the School has evaluated subsequent events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through August 26, 2020 which is the date the financial statements were available be issued.

### A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

### **Required Supplementary Information**

### **Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund**

### For the Year Ended June 30, 2020

	<b>Budgeted Amounts</b>							
	Original Final			- Actual		Variance		
REVENUES								
State and local sources	\$	2,219,174	\$	2,238,686	\$	2,238,268	\$	(418)
Contributions and other revenue		161,275	-	112,775		109,954		(2,821)
Total revenues	_	2,380,449		2,351,461	n	2,348,222		(3,239)
EXPENDITURES								
Current:								
Instruction		1,245,806		1,273,193		1,311,384		38,191
Pupil personnel services		22,800		21,850		21,475		(375)
Board		4,583		4,583		4,583		-
General administration		34,000		34,275		34,597		322
School administration		543,044		540,896		543,584		2,688
Fiscal services		31,500		35,500		34,290		(1,210)
Food services		30,000		13,500		13,440		(60)
Operation of plant		408,394		382,335		363,383		(18,952)
Capital outlay		27,000		45,000		21,246		(23,754)
Total expenditures		2,347,127		2,351,132		2,347,982		(3,150)
Net changes in fund balance		33,322		329		240		(89)
Fund balance at beginning of year		210,677		210,677		210,677		
Fund balance at end of year	\$	243,999	\$	211,006	\$	210,917	\$	(89)



# Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based On an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With Government Auditing Standards

To the Board of Directors of The Child and Family Developmental Center, Inc., d/b/a Horizon Charter School of Tampa, a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of The Child and Family Development Center, Inc. d/b/a Horizon Charter School of Tampa, a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated August 26, 2020.

#### **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of School's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

McCrady & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida August 26, 2020 Additional Information Required by Rules of the Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, Audits of Charter Schools and Similar Entities



### Management Letter as Required by Rules of the Florida Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, Florida Statutes, *Charter School Audits*

To the Board of Directors of The Child and Family Developmental Center, Inc., d/b/a Horizon Charter School of Tampa, a Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Hillsborough County, Florida

### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the financial statements of The Child and Family Developmental Center, Inc., d/b/a Horizon Charter School of Tampa (the "School") as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, and have issued our report thereon dated August 26, 2020.

### **Auditor's Responsibility**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

#### **Other Reporting Requirements**

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. Disclosures in that report, if applicable, which is dated, August 26, 2020, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

#### **Prior Audit Findings**

Section 10.854(1)(e)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. There were no findings in the prior year.

#### **Official Title**

Section 10.854(1)(e)5. Rules of the Auditor General, requires that the name or official title of the entity be disclosed in this management letter. The official title of the entity is The Child and Family Developmental Center, Inc.,d/b/a Horizon Charter School of Tampa. The School code is 296620.

#### **Financial Condition and Management**

Sections 10.854(1)(e)2., and 10.855(11). Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate whether or not the School has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.854(1)(e)6.a. and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the School. It is management's responsibility to monitor the School's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and the review of financial information provided by same.

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

### **Transparency**

Sections 10.854(1)(e)7. and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether the School maintains on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School maintained on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

#### **Additional Matters**

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we address noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not note any such findings.

### **Purpose of this Letter**

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Directors, applicable management, and Hillsborough County School Board and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

McCrady & Associates, PLLC

Altamonte Springs, Florida August 26, 2020